

KANO STATE SOCIAL PROTECTION PROGRAMME:

{ State's Experience Sharing on Social Protection Programme }

A Paper Presentation by
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Presentation Outline:

- Introduction
- Kano State Experience on Social Protection Programme
 - Education
 - Health
 - Economic Empowerment Programmes
- Sustainability Values

Introduction

What is Social Protection Policy?

- “**Social protection**, as defined by the [United Nations Research Institute For Social Development](#), is concerned with preventing, managing, and overcoming situations that adversely affect people’s [well being](#).^[1]”
- “Social protection consists of policies and programs designed to reduce poverty and vulnerability by promoting efficient [labour markets](#), diminishing people's exposure to risks, and enhancing their capacity to manage economic and social risks, such as [unemployment](#), [exclusion](#), sickness, [disability](#) and old age.^[2]”

([wikipedia](#))

Introduction Cont...

- Vision 20:2020 “Social protection is imperative to the reduction of poverty and protection of vulnerable groups from shocks that may arise from social insecurity throughout the life cycle of an individual and vulnerabilities caused by disabilities, accidents and disaster”
- Policies and programmes designed to curve social vices and cushion the effects of other macroeconomic policies on the poor and vulnerable groups in the society.

Social Protection Policies:

In some countries, social protection policy covers

- Labour Market Interventions
- Employment Services
- Job Training
- Direct Employment Generation
- Social Insurance
- Social Assistance

Social Protection Policies: Kano State Experience

- In coming to power in 2011 His Excellency the Executive Governor of Kano State came up with strategic policies to alleviate poverty and target structural causes.
- Vulnerable groups in need of social protection include rural dwellers, youth and women, persons with disabilities, orphans, disaster victims and other less privilege groups in the society.

Kano State Experience on Social Protection Programme: Cont.

- Through strategic planning, the Government of Kano State initiated programmes and projects under relevant sectors that have direct bearing on the poor and vulnerable

I. Education Sector

Policy Measures

- Passing of the State Universal Basic Education Board (Amendment) Law 2011 (1433 A.H)
- Re-introduction of school feeding in primary schools.
- Free uniform for new intakes in primary schools.
- Introduction of Free Education Policy from Primary – Tertiary level

Policy Measures Cont...

- Established 4 new Nomadic primary schools in Kumbotso LGEA at Kumbotso, Maidule, Zawaciki and Tsamawa respectively.
- Reintroduction of boarding system at primary school level.
- Provision of 18,220 3-seater pupils desks in primary schools.

Policy Measures Cont...

- Establishment of additional schools and provision of furniture
- Construction of additional 1552 Classrooms across the State.
- Drilling of 100 Hand pump wells
Kwankwasiyya Teachers lodge in schools
- Procurement and distribution of teaching and learning materials

Policy Measures Cont...

- Training and Retraining of over 18,482 primary school teachers
- Supported the training of 5000 Education Managers comprising of Education Secretaries, LGEA Supervisors and Head teachers.

Impact of Policy Measures on Education

- Increase in the enrolment of male pupils in public primary schools by 12.64% from 2011 to 2012 and 4.3% from 2012 to 2013 respectively
 - % increases in girl child enrolment was 14.64% in 2012 and 7.2% in 2013 .
- Reduction in the pupils/classroom ratio from 1:120 in 2011 to 1:87 in 2013 at public primary school level.

Impact of Policy Measures on Education

	No. of School	Number of Pupils		Number of teachers	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
2009/2010	1,414	525,423	448,839	16,933	5,052
2010/2011	1,508	534,975	459,206	19,425	2,963
2011/2012	5,782	1,287,209	1,100,936	35,321	9031

The above table shows an increase in the enrolment of male pupils in public primary schools from 534,975 to 1,287,209 in 2012 while for the female pupils the enrolment rose from 459,206 in 2011 to 1,100,936 in 2012 respectively. The same trend applied to Number of teachers recruited to teach in public Primary Schools

Impact of Policy Measures on Education Cont...

- Reduction in the pupils/classroom ratio from 1:70 in 2011 to 1:42 in 2013 at public JSS
- At SSS level, the ratio was 1:90 in 2011 and decreased to 1:54 in 2013.
- Reduction in the toilet /pupils ratio from 1:264 in 2011 to 1:181 in 2013 at public primary level,

Impact of Policy Measures on Education Cont...

- At the JSS level, the ratio was 1:97 in 2011 which decreased to 1:62 in 2013.
- While at SSS level the ratio was 1:50 in 2011, which decreased to 1:30 in 2013

Impact of Policy Measures on Education Cont...

- Lead to Education Development at all level
- Lead to Economy Development by means of furthering students knowledge .

ANALYSIS OF PERFORMANCE IN SENIOR SECONDARY SCHOOLS
[SSCE (WAEC)] CANDIDATES WITH FIVE CREDITS AND ABOVE
2009 – 2013.

YEARS	NO OF CANDIDATES REGISTERED	NO OF CANDIDATES THAT SCORED AT LEAST FIVE CREDITS	PERCENTAGE OF CANDIDATES THAT SCORED AT LEAST FIVE CREDITS
	SSCE(WAEC)	SSCE(WAEC)	SSCE(WAEC)
2009	30, 961	1,556	5.03%
2010	43, 285	2, 408	5.56%
2011	33, 933	3, 378	9.95%
2012	50, 076	9, 944	19.86%
2013	50,640	18,159	35.86%

Photo Speak

- Expanding access to quality education by construction of 1,552 classrooms in various primary and secondary schools and general rehabilitation of existing facilities in



This intervention has reduced pupils/classroom ratio from 1:120 in 2011 to 1:87 in 2013 at public primary and secondary schools in the state.

Participants under going Teachers Training Programme



Percentage of teachers by highest level of education attained as Sept 2013

Percentage of teachers by highest level of education attained:	Primary		Junior secondary		Senior secondary		Reart. Secondary	
	Urban %	Rural %	Urban %	Rural %	Urban %	Rural %	Urban %	Rural %
Below SSCE	4.0	8.6	3.7	8.2	10.0	15.1	8.6	11.1
SSCE / WASC	11.1	19.0	1.1	2.6	3.9	6.6	2.4	1.7
OND / Diploma	13.1	10.7	9.4	13.6	3.4	1.6	7.7	5.7
NCE	14.6	14.2	13.6	28.6	4.1	6.4	15.7	15.3
Degree / HND / Graduate	2.6	1.3	7.4	10.7	25.6	14.8	19.0	11.2
PhD/Masters degree	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	7.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
TOTAL	45.7	54.3	35.8	64.2	55.0	45.0	54.3	45.7

Scholarship Programme

Foreign Studies

Government spent N2.017 billion on various scholarship programmes:

- Sponsor ship of 1003 young men and women to under master's and doctorate in 11 countries
- Sponsorship of 100 youth to be trained as pilot in Jordan

Scholarship Programme Cont...

- Sponsor ship of 100 female to read Medicine in various universities abroad
- Sponsorship of 200 youth to read medicine and pharmacy in various university abroad
- Sponsor ship of 100 teachers to China for language classes.

Scholarship Programme Cont...

- Sponsor ship of 25 students for marine training in India and the UK in partnership with NIMASA.
- Sponsor ship of 917 trainees in various specialized institutions across the country.
- Accorded special priority to medical and law students to further boost the state's manpower.

501 Kano State Indigene Sponsored to pursue Masters degree



100 Kano State indigene sponsored to studies pilot in Jordan



Some of 200 youth Kano State indigene sponsored to read medicine and pharmacy in 11 countries (Malaysia)



2. Health Sector

- Enactment of law and Establishment of State Primary Health Care Management Board for the improvement of health care services in rural areas.
- Enactment of law and Establishment of State Agency for the Control of Aids.
- Introduction of Free antenatal care (ANC) programme aimed at providing free primary health care for all pregnant women in the state.

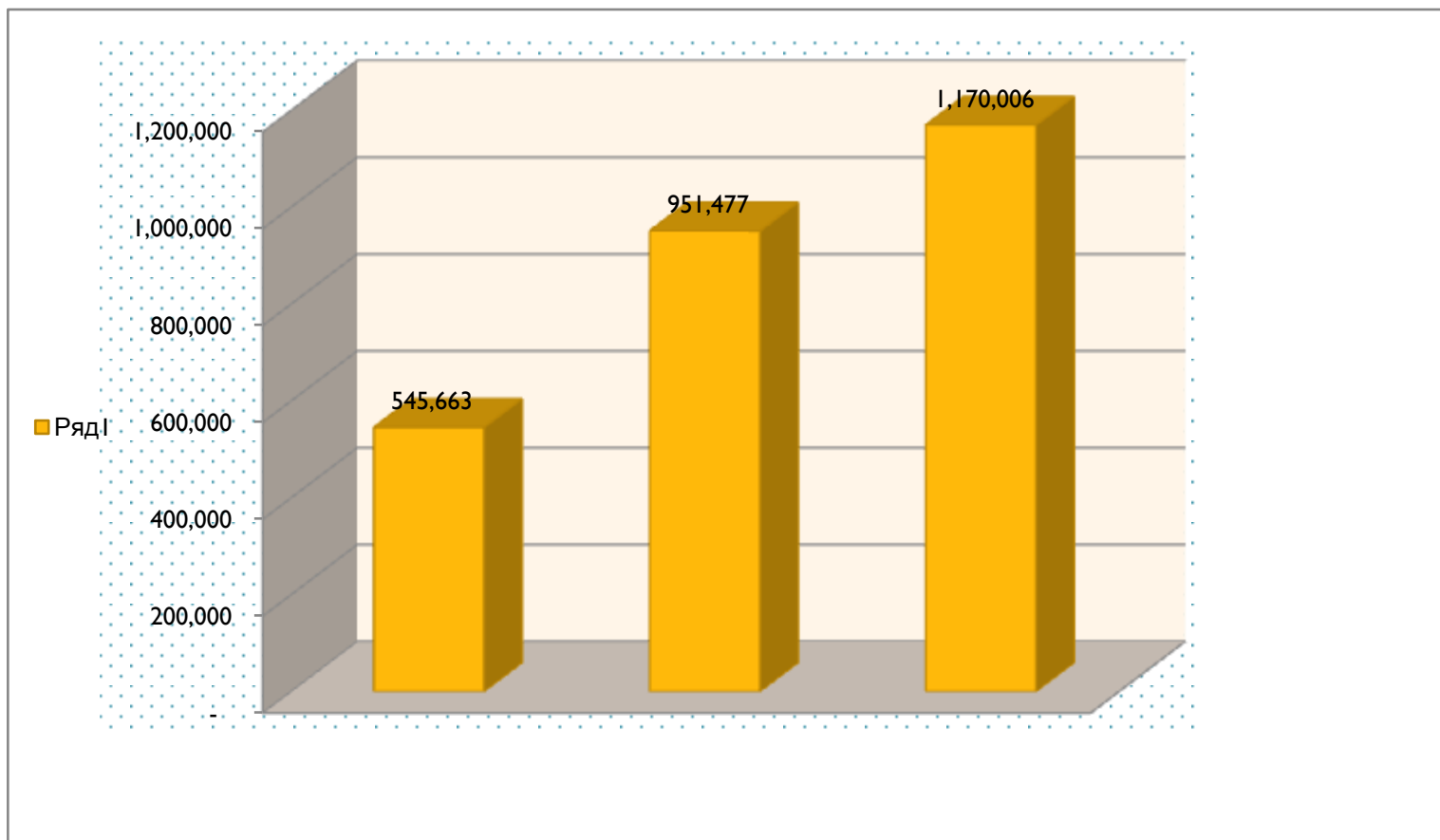
Health Sector Cont...

- Upgrading of 6 No General Hospitals across the 3 senatorial zone to strengthen referral system.
- Free treatment of all Accident and Emergency Cases in all the General Hospitals in the State.
- Lafiya Jari programme (a patent medicine stores) aims at empowering youth as well as reduction of poverty and reducing the level of use of illicit drugs among communities.
- Immunisation of a total number of 3,054,293 children under five years in collaboration with development partners in 2013.

Health Sector Cont...

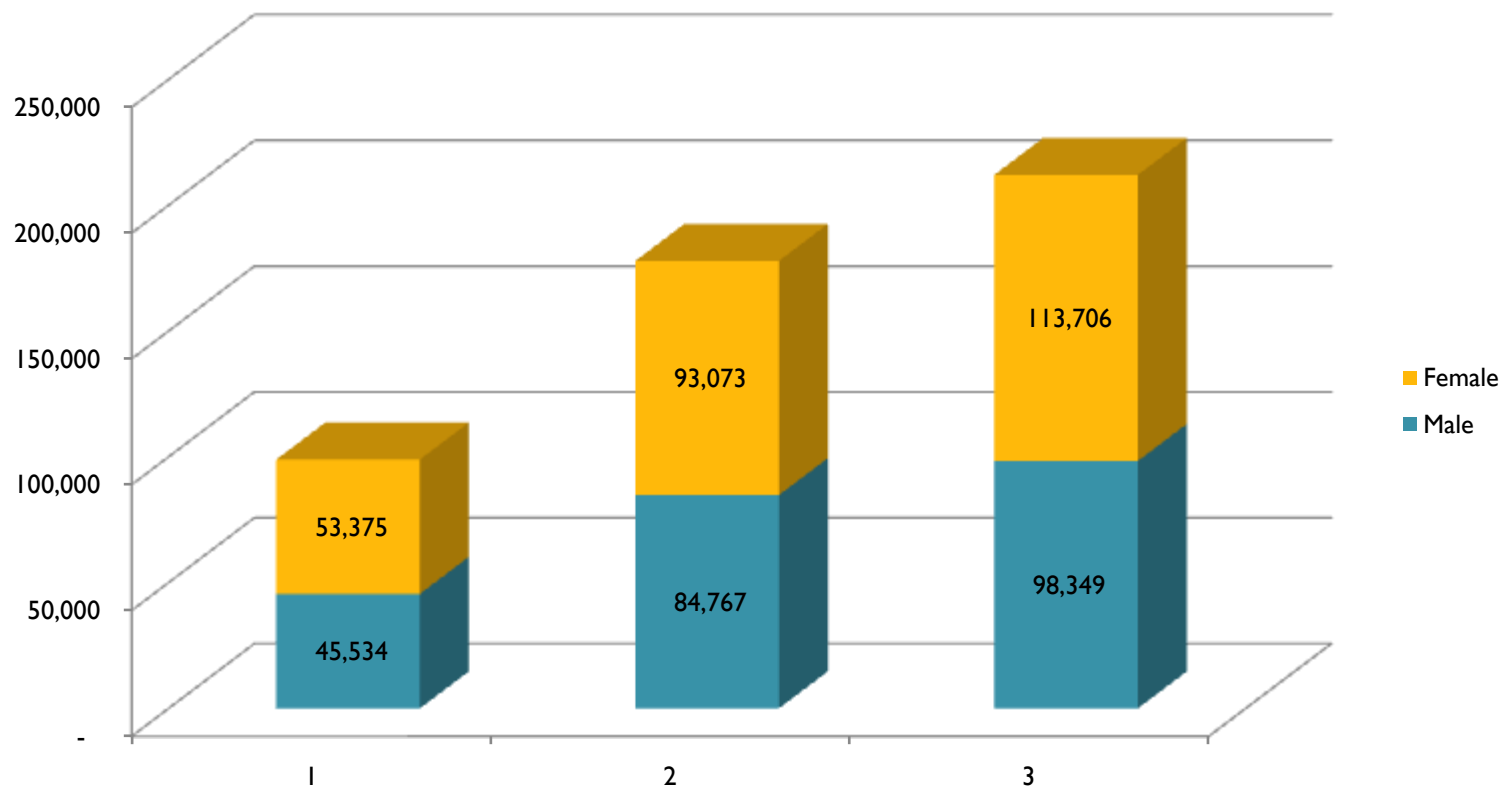
- Introduction of Kwankwasiyya Medical Outreach Services using fully equipped ambulances to serve remote areas
- Prohibition of drugs hawking in markets and streets to safeguard the lives and properties of citizens in the state.

Total No. of antenatal attendance 2011 - 2013



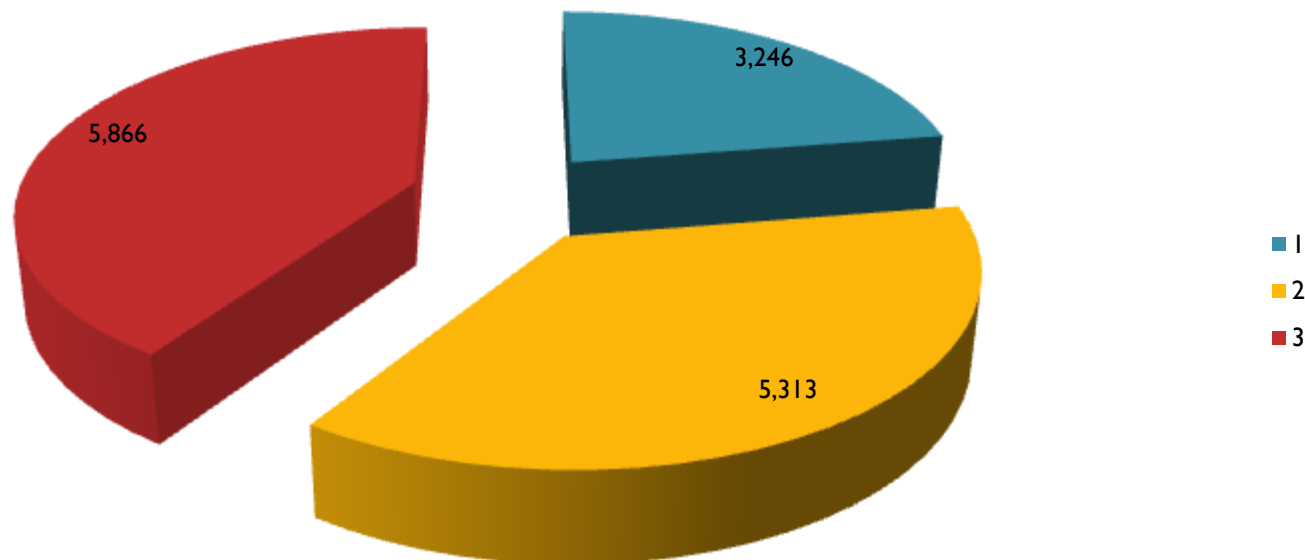
The above figure shows an increased of 74% in antenatal care in 2012 than 2011 while in 2013 it rose by 23% than 2012 as a result of the Introduction of Free and mobile antenatal programme to all 484 wards of the state.

No. of children under 12 months old fully immunized between 2011 - 2013 by gender



Immunization coverage by gender have risen by 79.8% in 2012 as compared to 2011 and further rose by 19.2% in 2013 as a result of Govt Policy Measures towards the programme.

Monitoring and Supportive Supervision



No. of external on-site monitoring visit(s) conducted by government officials in-charge during reporting period using standard checklist was 3,246 in 2011, 5,313 in 2012 and 5,866 in 2013 respectively.

Current Social Protection in Kano State- Health: Cont.



Gov. Kadirwa administering Polio vaccine on the grand daughter of Alh. Ado Dangote, at the launching of Polio immunization at government house, Kano, while other dignitaries watch with interest.



Newly Installed Dialysis Machines at Abubakar Imam Urology Centre, Kano



Burning of the Fake & Illicit Drugs by Kano State Government



Empowerment Programme

- Establishment of 21 Empowerment Institutes to provide training and retraining of youth in various trades and vocational skills such as:-

Horticulture, Livestock breeding, Fisheries, Poultry, Entrepreneurship, IT, Journalism, Sports, Corporate Security, Hospitality etc.

Farm Mechanization Institute Bagauda



Gov. RMK at Farm Mechanization Institute Bagauda

Poultry Farming Institute Tukui Makoda



Sport Institute Karfi



Hospitality Training Institute



Empowerment Programme

- 134,220 women from the 37 LGAs were trained on various skills and assisted with ₦10, 000 working capital as grant under CRC Programme.
- Mass wedding of 2,461 Widows and Spinsters with each bride given complete set of furniture, food items and a sum of N20,000.00 only.

Empowerment Programme. Cont.



Lafiya Jari Youths Empowerment Programme

- 1533 No youths were trained to operate patent medicine store across the 44 LGAs State.
- 800 No barbers were trained as Amana Manicurists in the state.
- 2600 No youths were trained on basic entrepreneurial skills.

LIST OF DRUGS SUPPLIED TO EACH LAFIYA JARI TRAINED PERSONNEL TO SET UP PATENT MEDICINE STORE A CROSS THE 44 LGAS AND SOME SELECTED LGAS WITHIN THE NWZ

S/N.	ITEM DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY REQ	UNIT PRICE	AMOUNT
1.	Acetyl salicylic acid tab 300mg	1000	1	318.00	318.00
2.	2cc syringe	100	1	636.00	636.00
3.	5cc syringe	100	1	848.00	848.00
4.	Adult cough syrup	100ml	60	47.70	2,862.00
5.	Amino acid + Multivitamin + Minerals syr	200ml	6	450.50	2,703.00
6.	Amoxicillin caps 500mg	100	6	519.40	3,116.40
7.	Amoxicillin susp 125mg/5ml	100ml	20	127.20	2,544.00
8.	Ampiclox caps	100	3	621.00	1,863.00
9.	Ampiclox drops	8ml	10	222.60	2,226.00
10.	Ampiclox susp	100ml	20	127.20	2,544.00
11.	Artemether + Lumefantrine tab	24	20	106.00	2,120.00
12.	Asorbic acid tab 100mg	1000	2	477.00	954.00
13.	B. complex syrup	100ML	40	70.60	2,824.00
14.	B. complex tab	1000	1	212.00	212.00
15.	Bandage 6"	12	1	636.00	636.00
16.	Benzyl benzoate lotion	100ml	10	68.90	689.00
17.	Calamine lotion	100ml	10	127.20	1,272.00
18.	Chloramphenicol eyes drops	10ml	10	74.20	742.00
19.	Chloramphenicol eye ointment	5g	10	74.20	742.00
20.	Chloroquine inj.	100	1	848.00	848.00
21.	Chloroquine syrup	60ml	60	47.70	2,862.00
22.	Chloroquine syrup (ASAD)	60ml	30	31.80	954.00
23.	Chloroquine tab 250mg	1000	1	1,272.00	1,272.00
24.	Chlorpheniramine syrup	60ml	20	68.90	1,378.00
25.	Chloramazole skin crème	20g	10	80.56	805.60
26.	Cotrimaxazole tab 480mg	100	10	148.40	1,484.00

LIST OF DRUGS SUPPLIED TO EACH LAFIYA JARI TRAINED PERSONNEL TO SET UP PATENT MEDICINE STORE A CROSS THE 44 LGAS AND SOME SELECTED LGAS WITHIN THE NWZ CONT..

27.	Cotrimoxazole susp	50ml	40	74.20	2,968.00
28.	Cotton wool	Roll	1	742.00	742.00
29.	Dequadin lozenges	250	1	689.00	689.00
30.	Diclofenac sodium 50mg	100	2	508.80	1,017.60
31.	Dispensing envelops	100	12	37.10	445.20
32.	Erythromycin susp 125mg/5ml	100ml	10	159.00	1,590.00
33.	Folic acid tab 5mg	1000	1	179.90	179.90
34.	Gentamycin eye drops	10ml	10	63.60	636.00
35.	Gentian violet paint	50ml	10	26.50	265.00
36.	Hydrocortisone cream	20m	10	196.00	1,960.00
37.	Hydrogen peroxide	100ml	10	71.02	710.20
38.	Hyoscine N butyl bromide tab	100	1	795.00	795.00
39.	Ibuprofen 200mg tab	1000	1	795.00	795.00
40.	Ibuprofen 400mg tab	10	10	94.34	943.40
41.	Ibuprofen 400mg tab	10	10	94.34	943.40
42.	Ibuprofen susp	100ml	10	159.00	1,590.00
43.	Magnesium trisilicate susp	200ml	40	84.80	3,392.00
44.	Magnesium trisilicate susp	120ml	60	47.70	2,862.00
45.	Magnesium trisilicate tab	1000	1	768.50	768.50
46.	Magnesium trisilicate tab	96	10	120.00	1,200.00
47.	Maxiron caps	30	10	77.00	770.00
48.	Methylated spirit	180ml	5	137.80	689.00
49.	Methylsalicylate ointment	35	5	235.00	1,175.00
50.	Metronidazole 200mg tab	1000	1	572.40	572.40
51.	Metronidazole susp	60ml	48	68.90	3,307.20

LIST OF DRUGS SUPPLIED TO EACH LAFIYA JARI TRAINED PERSONNEL TO SET UP PATENT MEDICINE STORE A CROSS THE 44 LGAS AND SOME SELECTED LGAS WITHIN THE NWZ CONT..

52.	Multivitamin syrup	100ml	40	84.80	3,392.00
53.	Multivitamin tab	1000	1	477.00	477.00
54.	Navidoxine tab	100	3	530.00	1,590.00
55.	Oral rehydration salt	Pcs	48	20.00	960.00
56.	Paeditric cough syrup	100ml	50	79.50	3,975.00
57.	Paracetamol drops 15ml	10	97.31	973.10	
58.	Paracetamol inj.	Amp	100	11.66	1,166.00
59.	Paracetamol syrup (asad)	60ml	60	31.80	1,908.00
60.	Paracetamol syrup (dmu)	60ml	60	42.40	2,544.00
61.	Paracetamol tab 500mg	1000	1	614.80	614.80
62.	Paracetamol tab 500mg	96	10	74.20	742.00
63.	Piroxicam caps 20mg	100	3	132.50	397.50
64.	Plaster 2"	Roll	2	143.00	286.00
65.	Plaster strips	100	1	190.80	190.80
66.	Procaine penicillin inj	Vial	10	42.40	424.00
67.	Promethazine inj	Amp	50	7.42	371.00
68.	Promethazine inj	50ml	10	47.70	477.00
69.	Rantidine tab 150mg	100	1	477.00	477.00
70.	Sulphadoxine + Pyrimethamine tab	3	50	46.00	2,300.00
71.	Sulphur ointment	20g	10	90.10	901.00
72.	Tetracycline caps	100	2	318.00	636.00
73.	Vitamin c syrup	100ml	60	47.70	2,862.00
74.	Water for inj	10ml	22	6.80	149.60
75.	Whit field ointment	20g	10	116.60	1,166.00
	TOTAL				100,002.40

ITEMS SUPPLIED TO BENEFICIARIES OF AMANA MANICURE BARBERS WITH THEIR PRICE

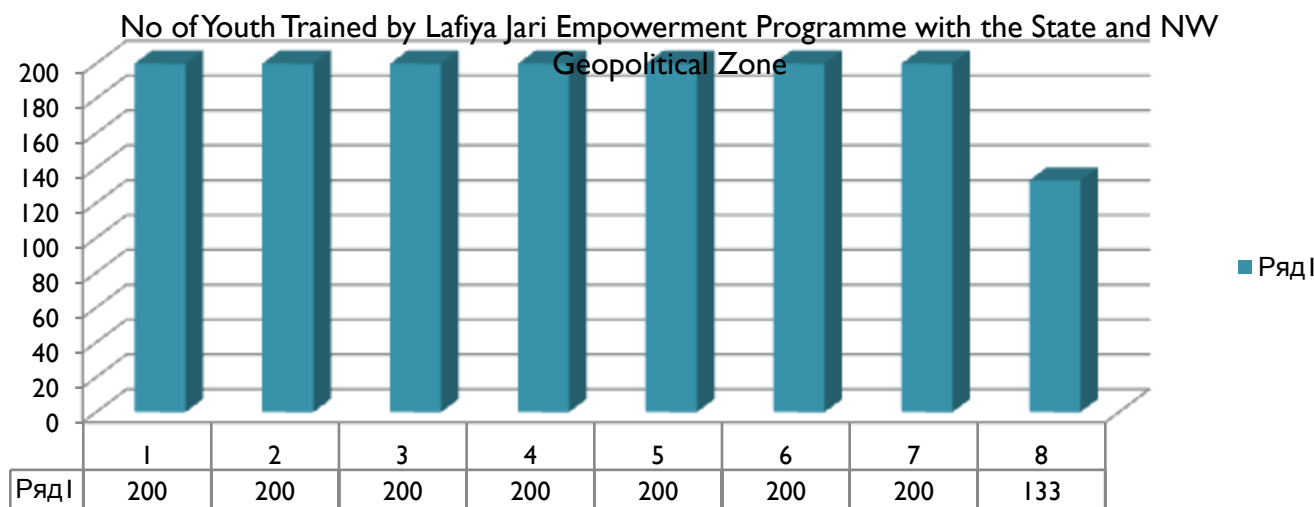
S/N	DESCRIPTION OF ITEMS.	QTY	UNIT PRICE	AMOUNT
1.	Barber Chair	2pcs	N13,000.00	N26,000.00
2.	Hair lippers (Home code/Super tapper)	2pcs	N8,000.00	N16,000.00
3.	Towels	5pcs	N300.00	N1,500.00
4.	Small Generator (Tiger TM Yamaha)	1pc	N17,800.00	N17,800.00
5.	Apron (Barber) cloth	2pcs	N500.00	N1,000.00
6.	Ceiling Fan	1pcs	N6500.00	N6,500.00
7.	Dustbin pedal	1pc	N1,200.00	N1,200.00
8.	Bucket	2pcs	N350.00	N700.00
9.	Drawer Set	1set	N4,000.00	N4,000.00
10.	Hair dryer	1pcs	N7000.00	N7,000.00
11.	Comb	6pcs	N250.00	N1,500.00
12.	Scissors	5pcs	N100.00	N500.00
13.	Shampoo	6pcs	N250.00	N1,500.00
14.	Shaving razor	10pkt	N350.00	N3,500.00
15.	Barber Tissue	12pcs	N200.00	N2,400.00
16.	Extension Wire	3pcs	N500.00	N1,500.00
17.	Sprit	5btl	N300.00	N1,500.00
18.	Space Hair Brush	5pcs	N500.00	N2,500.00
19.	Hard Hair Brush	6pcs	N200.00	N1,200.00
20.	Mop per	2pcs	N500.00	N1,000.00
21.	Parker	2pcs	150.00	300.00
22.	Cotton	1roll	700.00	700.00
23.	Brooms	2pcs	100.00	200.00
			TOTAL	N100,000.00

No. of Both Patent Medicine Store & Modern Amana Manicure Barbing Programme in the state by LGAs.

S/N	L.G.A.	Number of Lafiya Jari Beneficiaries	Number of Amana Manicure Beneficiaries	Total Number of Beneficiaries
1.	Ajingi	31	13	44
2.	Albasu	33	13	48
3.	Bagwai	30	13	43
4.	Bichi	43	22	65
5.	Bebeji	30	14	44
6.	Bunkure	31	13	44
7.	Dawakin Kudu	38	13	51
8.	Dawakin Tofa	36	14	50
9.	Dala	63	27	90
10.	Danbatta	34	14	48
11.	Dogwa	36	13	49
12.	Fagge	48	15	63
13.	Garun Mallam	28	13	41
14.	Gabasawa	38	13	51
15.	Garko	37	13	50
16.	Gaya	37	15	52
17.	Gezawa	42	14	56
18.	Gwale	94	52	146
19.	Gwarzo	41	16	57
20.	Kabo	35	13	48
21.	Karaye	45	34	79
22.	Kiru	30	13	43
23.	Kano Municipal	65	37	102
24.	Kumbotso	69	33	102
25.	Kunchi	25	13	38
26.	Kibiya	25	13	38
27.	Kura	31	13	44
28.	Madobi	37	13	50
29.	Makoda	29	14	43
30.	Minjibir	35	13	48
31.	Nassarawa	78	36	114
32.	Rano	41	13	54
33.	Rimin Gado	36	15	51
34.	Rogo	64	20	84
35.	Shanono	34	13	47
36.	Sumaila	32	13	45
37.	Tudun Wada	34	14	48
38.	Takai	41	16	57
39.	Tarauni	58	32	90
40.	Tofa	35	16	51
41.	Tsanyawa	35	14	49
42.	Ungogo	48	19	67
43.	Warawa	28	13	41
44.	Wudil	40	14	54

No. of Youth Benefitted in 7 Consecutive batches of Lafiya Jari Empowerment Programmge across 44 LGAs of the State and NWZ

S/NO	PRODUCTS	QUANTITY	BENEFICIARIES
1.	Drugs and Medical Consumables	Over 700 items on list of Drugs & Medical Consumables were distributed	Over 1,400 beneficiaries in 7 consecutive batches. Each beneficiary received Drugs and Medicament worth 100,000.00.
2.	Drugs and Medical Consumables	Over 700 items on list of Drugs & Medical Consumables were distributed	133 No of beneficiaries benefitted with Drugs and Medicament worth 150,000.00 each, under North-west Lafiya Jari Youth Empowerment Programme which was introduced in February 2013.



Empowerment Programme: Cont.

- Enactment of Child Labour Protection Act 2013
- Enactment of Street Begging Prohibition Act 2014 .
- Absorption of People with Special Needs into the Civil Service, and Empowerment of others with N60,000 each.

Empowerment Programme: Cont.

- Establishments of 37 No Micro Finance Bank to deepen financial intermediation at the grass root level.

Empowerment Programme

- **Newly recruited Youths to manage the new Micro Finance Banks in the State**



Sustainability Valves

- CRC tracking and reporting
- Project Monitoring and Evaluation Directorate with a cabinet Commissioner
- Strengthening M&E functions at MDAs level
- Period surprise visits by Governor as the Chief Planner of the State
- Oversight function by the State House of Assembly given special attention

THE CHIEF PLANNER



Thank You

